

LISANG 3

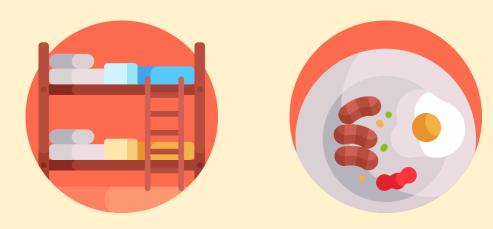
tudu pun podih

KABAH Completive Aspect

Na Inggres, nus sibrih past perfect tense / pluperfect tense kung palabra "had" pra papiah di aksang ja kabah <u>antis</u> otru aksang na pasadu.

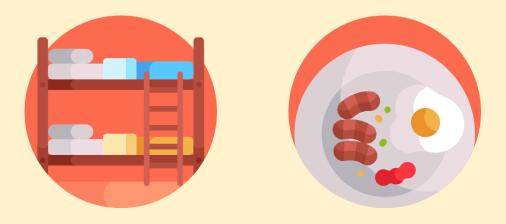
When Andre joined Kodrah Kristang, Kevin <u>had</u> already <u>started</u> classes at the EA.

When Luís moved to Bukit Panjang, Grandma and Grandpa <u>had been living</u> there for some time. Yo 11am ja kodrah, kereh kumih. Nang asih, café 10am ja pichah.



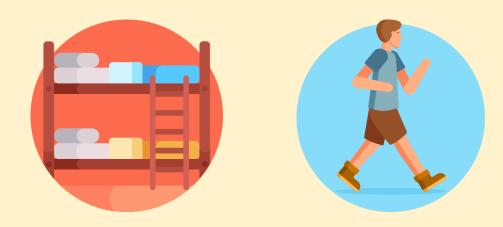
KABAH

Yo 11am ja kodrah, kereh kumih. Nang asih, café 10am ja pichah.



Yo 11am ja kodrah, mas café 10am <u>ja kabah</u> pichah.

Yo 11am ja kodrah, kereh andah kung yo sa viziansa. Nang asih, viziansa 10am ja bai andah.



kabah = completive aspect

KABAH

Yo 11am ja kodrah, kereh andah kung yo sa viziansa. Nang asih, viziansa 10am ja bai andah.



Kiora yoja kodrah, yo sa viziansa 10am <u>ja kabah</u> bai andah.

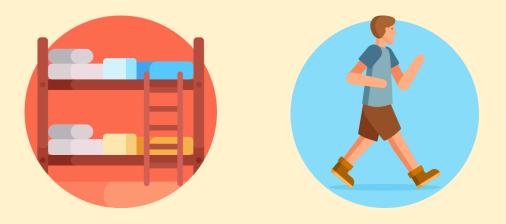
Ambiguity:

"When I woke up, my neighbor had already gone walking at 10."

(= had finished the action of starting to walk)

"When I woke up, my neighbor had already finished walking at 10."

(= had finshed the entire action of walking)



Kiora yoja kodrah, yo sa viziansa 10am <u>ja kabah</u> bai andah.

No ambiguity if there is only one clause:

My neighbor had finished walking at 10am."
(= had finished the action of walking)

Just like in English, you need a second clause as a reference point if you want to use the past perfect tense.



Yo sa viziansa 10am <u>ja kabah</u> bai andah.

LINGGUSTAH

- When Frances arrived at the park, the otters were already jumping around the flowers.
- 2. When I started to cough, my throat was already sore.
- 3. After I had rinsed the plates, I dried them in the sun.
- 4. Before I managed to weigh the potato, the cat had eaten it.
- 5. I arrived home and someone had poured sand over our veranda!
- 6. If I hadn't written that book, I wouldn't have become famous.
- 7. Nobody had sliced the pizza when I came home, so I certainly am not obliged to help you dust the house.
- 8. Unfortunately, when Switzerland beat Nigeria, Portugal had already lost to Germany and did not manage to continue.

BRINGKU: TOMAH PRA BRINGKU

- 1. Fazeh 4 grupu!
- 2. Tudu grupu logu achah 2 katra di pakau.
- 3. Isti bringku chuma Apples to Apples, Cards Against Humanity, Seng Kauzu kung otru bringku nus ja bringkah chuma isti sorti.
- 4. Mas, nus nenang skribeh palabra di isti katra! Bolotu logu skribeh 😊
- 5. Kada grupu teng ngua katra di pakau kung seiskantu, ngua katra di pakau kung redondu.
- 6. Na katra di pakau kung seiskantu, skribeh frase komesah kung "Kiora..."
- 7. Na katra di pakau kung redondu, skribeh frase komesah kung "...kabah..."



1 PALABRA NUBU

kabah



4B3